

PATENT  
Attorney Docket No. 07781.0020-00  
SAP Ref. No. 2000P00005WOUS

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Application of: )  
Peter Steffen Ebert ) Group Art Unit: 3629  
Application No.: 10/019,672 )  
Filed: September 13, 2002 ) Examiner: Thompson, Michael M  
For: METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR )  
SIMPLIFYING AND )  
ACCELERATING THE )  
DEFINITION, DYNAMIC )  
GENERATION AND )  
IDENTIFICATION OF )  
GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS )

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**AMENDMENT AFTER FINAL**

In reply to the Final Office Action mailed October 29, 2010, the period for response to which extends through January 29, 2011, Applicant proposes to amend the above-identified application as follows:

**Amendments to the Claims** are reflected in the listing of claims that begins on page 2 of this paper.

**Remarks/Arguments** follow the amendment section and begin on page 24 of this paper.

**AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

1. (Currently Amended) A method for defining and identifying geographic areas performed by a computer system comprising a processor, a display device, and a memory encoded with program instructions that, when executed by the processor, cause the processor to perform the method, the method comprising the steps of:

providing for a geographic region wherein the geographic region is divided into subregions that are mutually exclusive, and wherein the subregions are divided into sections that are mutually exclusive;

receiving a query for defining a geographic area wherein the query comprises an indication of at least one of a set of subregions and a set of sections, wherein the indication comprises at least one symbol element that identifies a plurality of subregions or sections having at least one common identifying letter or digit associated with at least one of reducing the number of subregions within the set of subregions, and reducing the number of sections within the set of sections;

the processor determining whether the reference to at least one of the set of subregions and the set of sections indicates the at least one of the set of subregions and the set of sections are to be included in the geographic area;

the processor determining whether the reference to the at least one of the set of subregions and the set of sections indicates the at least one of the set of subregions and the set of sections are to be excluded from the geographic area; and

outputting, on the display device, a response including information relating to the geographic area wherein the geographic area is representative of the query.

2. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the subregions are states and the sections are postal codes.
3. (Original) The method of claim 2, wherein sections can be identified by at least one number included in the postal code, starting with the first number of the postal code.
4. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein receiving a query includes:
  - incorporating in the query a plus sign to add at least one of a subregion contained in the set of subregions and a section contained in the set of sections to the geographic area; and
  - incorporating in the query a minus sign to exclude at least one of a subregion contained in the set of subregions and a section contained in the set of sections to the geographic area.
5. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 1, wherein outputting the response on the display device further includes:
  - incorporating in the response a pictorial diagram of the geographic area; and
  - depicting the subregions and sections that are included in the geographic region

in a different manner than the subregions and sections that are excluded from geographic area.

6. (Original) The method of claim 5, wherein depicting the subregions and sections further includes denoting the subregions and sections included in the geographic area in a different color than the subregions and sections that are excluded from the geographic area.

7. (Original) The method of claim 5, wherein depicting the subregions and sections further includes denoting the subregions and sections included in the geographic area in a different shading than the subregions and sections that are excluded from the geographic area.

8. (Currently Amended) A method for defining and identifying geographic areas performed by a computer system comprising a processor, a display device, and a memory encoded with program instructions that, when executed by the processor, cause the processor to perform the method, the method comprising the steps of:

the processor providing for a geographic region wherein the geographic region is divided into states, and wherein the states are divided into postal codes;

the processor receiving a query to identify a geographic area wherein the query comprises an indication of at least one of a set of states and a set of postal codes, the indication comprising at least one symbol element that identifies a plurality of states or postal codes having at least one common identifying letter or digit associated with at

least one of reducing the number of states within the set of states, and reducing the number of postal codes within the set of postal codes, and including in the query at least one of a plus sign and a minus sign, wherein the plus sign is included when at least one of the set of states and one of the set of postal codes is to be included in the geographic area and a minus sign is included when at least one of the set of states or one of the set of postal codes is to be excluded from the geographic region; and

outputting, on the display device, a response including information related to the geographic area wherein the at least one of the set of states and the set of postal codes preceded with a plus sign is included in the geographic area and the at least one of the set of states and the set of postal codes preceded with a minus sign is excluded from the geographic area.

9. (Original) The method of claim 8, wherein postal codes can be identified by at least one number included in the postal code, starting with the first number of the postal code.

10. (Original) The method of claim 8, wherein the response includes a pictorial diagram wherein the identified geographic area is viewably different than those states and postal codes that are excluded from the geographic area.

11. (Currently Amended) A method for defining and identifying a geographic area performed by a computer system comprising a processor, a display device, and a

memory encoded with program instructions that, when executed by the processor, cause the processor to perform the method, the method comprising the steps of:

the processor providing for a geographic region wherein the geographic region is divided into subregions that are mutually exclusive, and wherein the subregions are divided sections that are mutually exclusive;

the processor receiving a query to define a geographic area wherein the query comprises an indication of at least one of a set of subregions and a set of sections, the indication comprising at least one symbol element that identifies a plurality of subregions or sections having at least one common identifying letter or digit associated with at least one of reducing the number of subregions within the set of subregions, and reducing the number of sections within the set of sections, and including in the query at least one of a plus sign and a minus sign, wherein the plus sign is included when at least one of the set of subregions and one of the set of sections is to be included in the geographic area and a minus sign is included when at least one of the set of subregions or one of the set of sections is to be excluded from the geographic region; and

outputting, on the display device, a pictorial diagram representative of the query wherein the pictorial diagram includes at least part of the region including the defined geographic area wherein the geographic area is viewably different from the subregions and sections that are excluded from the geographic area.

12. (Original) The method of claim 11, wherein the subregions are states and the sections are postal codes.

13. (Original) The method of claim 12, wherein sections can be identified by at least one number included in the postal code, starting with the first number of the postal code.

14. (Currently Amended) An apparatus for defining and identifying geographic areas, comprising:

a memory having program instructions;

a display screen; and

a processor responsive to the program instructions to

provide for a geographic region wherein the geographic region is divided into subregions that are mutually exclusive, and wherein the subregions are divided into sections that are mutually exclusive;

receive a query for defining a geographic area wherein the query comprises an indication of at least one of a set of subregions and a set of sections, the indication comprising at least one symbol element that identifies a plurality of subregions or sections having at least one common identifying letter or digit associated with at least one of reducing the number of subregions within the set of subregions, and reducing the number of sections within the set of sections;

determine whether the reference to at least one of the set of subregions and the set of sections indicates the at least one of the set of subregions and the set of sections are to be included in the geographic area;

determine whether the reference to the at least one of the set of subregions and the set of sections indicates the at least one of the set of subregions and the set of sections are to be excluded from the geographic area; and

output a response including information relating to the geographic area wherein the geographic area is representative of the query.

15. (Original) The apparatus of claim 14, wherein the subregions are states and the sections are postal codes.

16. (Original) The apparatus of claim 15, wherein sections can be identified by at least one number included in the postal code, starting with the first number of the postal code.

17. (Original) The apparatus of claim 14, wherein the processor is further configured to:

incorporate in the query a plus sign to add at least one of a subregion contained in the set of subregions and a section contained in the set of sections to the geographic area; and

incorporate in the query a minus sign to exclude at least one of a subregion contained in the set of subregions and a section contained in the set of sections to the geographic area.

18. (Original) The apparatus of claim 14, wherein the processor is further configured to:

incorporating in the response a pictorial diagram of the geographic area; and depict the subregions and sections that are included in the geographic region in a different manner than the subregions and sections that are excluded from geographic area.

19. (Original) The apparatus of claim 18, wherein the processor is further configured to denote the subregions and sections included in the geographic area in a different color than the subregions and sections that are excluded from the geographic area.

20. (Original) The apparatus of claim 18, wherein the processor is further configured to denote the subregions and sections included in the geographic area in a different shading than the subregions and sections that are excluded from the geographic area.

21. (Currently Amended) An apparatus for defining and identifying geographic areas, comprising:

a memory having program instructions;

a display screen; and

a processor responsive to the program instructions to

provide for a geographic region wherein the geographic region is divided into states, and wherein the states are divided into postal codes;

receive a query to identify a geographic area wherein the query comprises an indication of at least one of a set of states and a set of postal codes, the indication comprising at least one symbol element that identifies a plurality of states or postal codes having at least one common identifying letter or digit associated with at least one of reducing the number of states within the set of states, and reducing the number of postal codes within the set of postal codes, and including in the query at least one of a plus sign and a minus sign, wherein the plus sign is included when at least one of the set of states and one of the set of postal codes is to be included in the geographic area and a minus sign is included when at least one of the set of states or one of the set of postal codes is to be excluded from the geographic region; and

output a response including information related to the geographic area wherein the at least one of the set of states and the set of postal codes preceded with a plus sign is included in the geographic area and the at least one of the set of states and the set of postal codes preceded with a minus sign is excluded from the geographic area.

22. (Original) The apparatus of claim 21, wherein postal codes can be identified by at least one number included in the postal code, starting with the first number of the postal code.

23. (Original) The apparatus of claim 22, wherein the response includes a pictorial diagram wherein the identified geographic area is viewably different than those states and postal codes that are excluded from the geographic area.

24. (Currently Amended) An apparatus for defining and identifying a geographic area, comprising:

a memory having program instructions;

a display screen; and

a processor responsive to the program instructions to

provide for a geographic region wherein the geographic region is divided into subregions that are mutually exclusive, and wherein the subregions are divided sections that are mutually exclusive;

receive a query to define a geographic area wherein the query comprises an indication of at least one of a set of subregions and a set of sections, the indication comprising at least one symbol element that identifies a plurality of subregions or sections having at least one common identifying letter or digit associated with at least one of reducing the number of subregions within the set of subregions, and reducing the

number of sections within the set of sections, and including in the query at least one of a plus sign and a minus sign, wherein the plus sign is included when at least one of the set of subregions and one of the set of sections is to be included in the geographic area and a minus sign is included when at least one of the set of subregions or one of the set of sections is to be excluded from the geographic region; and

output a pictorial diagram representative of the query wherein the pictorial diagram includes at least part of the region including the defined geographic area wherein the geographic area is viewably different from the subregions and sections that are excluded from the geographic area.

25. (Original) The apparatus of claim 24, wherein the subregions are states and the sections are postal codes.

26. (Original) The apparatus of claim 24, wherein sections can be identified by at least one number included in the postal code, starting with the first number of the postal code.

27. (Currently Amended) A computer-readable medium having executable instructions stored thereon, the executable instructions causing a computer to perform steps for defining and identifying geographic areas comprising:

providing for a geographic region wherein the geographic region is divided into subregions that are mutually exclusive, and wherein the subregions are divided into sections that are mutually exclusive;

receiving a query for defining a geographic area wherein the query comprises an indication of at least one of a set of subregions and a set of sections, the indication comprising at least one symbol element that identifies a plurality of subregions or sections having at least one common identifying letter or digit associated with at least one of reducing the number of subregions within the set of subregions, and reducing the number of sections within the set of sections;

determining whether the reference to at least one of the set of subregions and the set of sections indicates the at least one of the set of subregions and the set of sections are to be included in the geographic area;

determining whether the reference to the at least one of the set of subregions and the set of sections indicates the at least one of the set of subregions and the set of sections are to be excluded from the geographic area; and

outputting a response including information relating to the geographic area wherein the geographic area is representative of the query.

28. (Original) The computer-readable medium of claim 27, wherein the subregions are states and the sections are postal codes.

29. (Original) The computer-readable medium of claim 28, wherein sections can be identified by at least one number included in the postal code, starting with the first number of the postal code.

30. (Original) The computer-readable medium of claim 27, wherein receiving a query includes:

incorporating in the query a plus sign to add at least one of a subregion contained in the set of subregions and a section contained in the set of sections to the geographic area; and

incorporating in the query a minus sign to exclude at least one of a subregion contained in the set of subregions and a section contained in the set of sections to the geographic area.

31. (Original) The computer-readable medium of claim 27, wherein outputting the response further includes:

incorporating in the response a pictorial diagram of the geographic area; and  
depicting the subregions and sections that are included in the geographic region in a different manner than the subregions and sections that are excluded from geographic area.

32. (Original) The computer-readable medium of claim 31, wherein depicting the subregions and sections further includes denoting the subregions and sections included in the geographic area in a different color than the subregions and sections that are excluded from the geographic area.

33. (Original) The computer-readable medium of claim 31, wherein depicting the subregions and sections further includes denoting the subregions and sections included in the geographic area in a different shading than the subregions and sections that are excluded from the geographic area.

34. (Currently Amended) A computer-readable medium containing executable instructions stored thereon, the executable instructions causing a computer to perform steps for defining and identifying geographic areas, comprising:

providing for a geographic region wherein the geographic region is divided into states, and wherein the states are divided into postal codes;

receiving a query to identify a geographic area wherein the query comprising an indication of at least one of a set of states and a set of postal codes, the indication comprising at least one symbol element that identifies a plurality of states or postal codes having at least one common identifying letter or digit associated with at least one of reducing the number of states within the set of states, and reducing the number of postal codes within the set of postal codes, and including in the query at least one of a plus sign and a minus sign, wherein the plus sign is included when at least one of the set of states and one of the set of postal codes is to be included in the geographic area and a minus sign is included when at least one of the set of states or one of the set of postal codes is to be excluded from the geographic region; and

outputting a response including information related to the geographic area wherein the at least one of the set of states and the set of postal codes preceded with a plus sign is included in the geographic area and the at least one of the set of states and the set of postal codes preceded with a minus sign is excluded from the geographic area.

35. (Original) The computer-readable medium of claim 34, wherein postal codes can be identified by at least one number included in the postal code, starting with the first number of the postal code.

36. (Original) The computer-readable medium of claim 34, wherein the response includes a pictorial diagram wherein the identified geographic area is viewably different than those states and postal codes that are excluded from the geographic area.

37. (Currently Amended) A computer-readable medium containing executable instructions stored thereon, the executable instructions causing the computer to perform steps for defining and identifying a geographic area, comprising:

providing for a geographic region wherein the geographic region is divided into subregions that are mutually exclusive, and wherein the subregions are divided sections that are mutually exclusive;

receiving a query to define a geographic area wherein the query comprises an indication of at least one of a set of subregions and a set of sections, the indication comprising at least one symbol element that identifies a plurality of subregions or

sections having at least one common identifying letter or digit associated with at least one of reducing the number of subregions within the set of subregions, and reducing the number of sections within the set of sections, and including in the query at least one of a plus sign and a minus sign, wherein the plus sign is included when at least one of the set of subregions and one of the set of sections is to be included in the geographic area and a minus sign is included when at least one of the set of subregions or one of the set of sections is to be excluded from the geographic region; and

outputting a pictorial diagram representative of the query wherein the pictorial diagram includes at least part of the region including the defined geographic area wherein the geographic area is viewably different from the subregions and sections that are excluded from the geographic area.

38. (Original) The computer-readable medium of claim 37, wherein the subregions are states and the sections are postal codes.

39. (Original) The computer-readable medium of claim 38, wherein sections can be identified by at least one number included in the postal code, starting with the first number of the postal code.

40. (Currently Amended) A system for defining and identifying geographic areas, the system comprising:

one or more processors;

a memory storing one or more software modules which, when executed by the one or more processors, perform the steps of:

providing for a geographic region wherein the geographic region is divided into subregions that are mutually exclusive, and wherein the subregions are divided into sections that are mutually exclusive;

receiving a query for defining a geographic area wherein the query comprises an indication of at least one of a set of subregions and a set of sections, the indication comprising at least one symbol element that identifies a plurality of subregions or sections having at least one common identifying letter or digit associated with at least one of reducing the number of subregions within the set of subregions, and reducing the number of sections within the set of sections;

determining whether the reference to at least one of the set of subregions and the set of sections indicates the at least one of the set of subregions and the set of sections are to be included in the geographic area; and

determining whether the reference to the at least one of the set of subregions and the set of sections indicates the at least one of the set of subregions and the set of sections are to be excluded from the geographic area; and

a display device for outputting a response including information relating to the geographic area wherein the geographic area is representative of the query.

41. (Original) The system of claim 40, wherein the subregions are states and the sections are postal codes.

42. (Original) The system of claim 41, wherein sections can be identified by at least one number included in the postal code, starting with the first number of the postal code.

43. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 40, wherein receiving a query includes:

incorporating in the query a plus sign to add at least one of a subregion contained in the set of subregions and a section contained in the set of sections to the geographic area; and

incorporating in the query a minus sign to exclude at least one of a subregion contained in the set of subregions and a section contained in the set of sections to the geographic area.

44. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 40, wherein outputting the response further includes:

incorporating in the response a pictorial diagram of the geographic area; and depicting the subregions and sections that are included in the geographic region in a different manner than the subregions and sections that are excluded from geographic area.

45. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 44, wherein depicting the subregions and sections further includes denoting the subregions and sections included in the geographic area in a different color than the subregions and sections that are excluded from the geographic area.

46. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 44, wherein depicting the subregions and sections further includes denoting the subregions and sections included in the geographic area in a different shading than the subregions and sections that are excluded from the geographic area.

47. (Currently Amended) A system for defining and identifying geographic areas, the system comprising:

one or more processors;

a memory storing one or more software modules which, when executed by the one or more processors, perform the steps of:

providing for a geographic region wherein the geographic region is divided into states, and wherein the states are divided into postal codes; and

receiving a query to identify a geographic area wherein the query comprises an indication of at least one of a set of states and a set of postal codes, the indication comprising at least one symbol element that identifies a plurality of states or postal codes having at least one common identifying letter or digit associated with at

~~least one of reducing the number of states within the set of states, and reducing the number of postal codes within the set of postal codes, and including in the query at least one of a plus sign and a minus sign, wherein the plus sign is included when at least one of the set of states and one of the set of postal codes is to be included in the geographic area and a minus sign is included when at least one of the set of states or one of the set of postal codes is to be excluded from the geographic region; and~~

a display device for outputting a response including information related to the geographic area wherein the at least one of the set of states and the set of postal codes preceded with a plus sign is included in the geographic area and the at least one of the set of states and the set of postal codes preceded with a minus sign is excluded from the geographic area.

48. (Original) The system of claim 47, wherein postal codes can be identified by at least one number included in the postal code, starting with the first number of the postal code.

49. (Original) The system of claim 47, wherein the response includes a pictorial diagram wherein the identified geographic area is viewably different than those states and postal codes that are excluded from the geographic area.

50. (Currently Amended) A system for defining and identifying a geographic area, the system comprising:

one or more processors;

a memory storing one or more software modules which, when executed by the one or more processors, perform the steps of:

providing for a geographic region wherein the geographic region is divided into subregions that are mutually exclusive, and wherein the subregions are divided sections that are mutually exclusive; and

receiving a query to define a geographic area wherein the query comprises an indication of at least one of a set of subregions and a set of sections, the indication comprising at least one symbol element that identifies a plurality of subregions or sections having at least one common identifying letter or digit associated with at least one of ~~reducing the number of subregions within the set of subregions, and reducing the number of sections within the set of sections, and including in the query at least one of a plus sign and a minus sign, wherein the plus sign is included when at least one of the set of subregions and one of the set of sections is to be included in the geographic area and a minus sign is included when at least one of the set of subregions or one of the set of sections is to be excluded from the geographic region; and~~

a display device for outputting a pictorial diagram representative of the query wherein the pictorial diagram includes at least part of the region including the defined geographic area wherein the geographic area is viewably different from the subregions and sections that are excluded from the geographic area.

51. (Original) The system of claim 50, wherein the subregions are states and the sections are postal codes.

52. (Original) The system of claim 51, wherein sections can be identified by at least one number included in the postal code, starting with the first number of the postal code.

## REMARKS

### I. Status and Disposition of the Claims

In the instant application, claims 1-52 are pending and under consideration on the merits. Of the claims pending, claims 1, 8, 11, 14, 21, 24, 27, 34, 37, 40, 47, and 50 have been amended.

In the Final Office Action mailed October 29, 2010, (hereafter "Office Action"),<sup>1</sup> the following actions were taken:

- a. the specification was objected to as allegedly "failing to provide proper antecedent basis for the claimed subject matter;"
- b. claims 1-13 were rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 101 for allegedly being directed to non-statutory subject matter;
- c. claims 1-3, 5-7, 14-16, 18-20, 27-29, 31-33, 40-42, and 44-46 were rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 102(e) as being anticipated by U.S. Patent No. 6,343,290 to Cossins et al. (hereafter "Cossins"); and
- d. claims 4, 8-13, 17, 21-26, 30, 34-39, 43, and 47-52 were rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as being unpatentable over Cossins in view of Metacrawler Parallel Web Search Service, Reformatted Metacrawler Query Submission Form: Metacrawler Query Syntax, 05-18-1997, <http://www.hicom.net/~oedipus/meta3.html>, pgs 1-2 (hereafter, "Metacrawler"), and Quick Reference Guide to Search Engine Syntax, 04-07-2001, [http://www.utm.edu/departments/acadpro/library/information\\_pages/syntax.html](http://www.utm.edu/departments/acadpro/library/information_pages/syntax.html), pgs 1-10 (hereafter, "Guide").

### II. Amendments to the Claims

Independent claim 1 has been amended to include the following element:

receiving a query ... wherein the query comprises an indication of at least one of a set of subregions and a set of sections, wherein the indication comprises at least one element that identifies a plurality of subregions or sections having at least one common identifying letter or digit;

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<sup>1</sup> The Office Action contains a number of statements reflecting characterizations of the related art and the claims. Regardless of whether any such statement is identified herein, Applicant declines to automatically subscribe to any statement or characterization in the Office Action.

(Emphasis added). Claims 8, 11, 14, 21, 24, 27, 34, 37, 40, 47, and 50 have been similarly amended. Support for this amendment may be found at least in Applicant's Specification at paras. [0028] and [0036]. Accordingly, no new matter has been introduced by this amendment.

**III. Objection to the Specification**

In the Office Action, the Examiner objected to the Specification for allegedly failing to provide proper antecedent basis for the claimed subject matter. Particularly, the Examiner asserted that the term "symbol" is not found in the disclosure. Office Action at 2. Without agreeing with the Examiner, and solely in the interest of expediting prosecution, Applicants have appropriately amended independent claims 1, 8, 11, 14, 21, 24, 27, 34, 37, 40, 47, and 50. Accordingly, Applicant respectfully requests that the Examiner withdraw the above-identified objection to the Specification.

**IV. Rejections under 35 U.S.C. § 101**

In the Office Action, the Examiner rejected claims 1-13 under 35 U.S.C. § 101 as being directed to non-statutory subject matter. Office Action at 2. Without agreeing with the Examiner's contentions and characterizations, and in the interest of expediting prosecution, Applicant has amended independent claim 1 to positively recite a machine that accomplish its method steps. Independent claims 8 and 11 have been similarly amended. Dependent claims 2-7, 9-10, and 12-13 depend from independent claims 1, 8, and 11 and, by virtue of their dependence, contain the above-identified elements. Accordingly, Applicant respectfully requests that the Examiner withdraw the rejection of claims 1-13 under 35 U.S.C. § 101.

V. **Rejections under 35 U.S.C. § 102(e)**

1. **Claims 1-3, 5-7, 14-16, 18-20, 27-29, 31-33, 40-42, and 44-46 are not anticipated by Cossins.**

The Examiner rejected claims 1-3, 5-7, 14-16, 18-20, 27-29, 31-33, 40-42, and 44-46 under 35 U.S.C. §102(e) as anticipated by Cossins. Applicant respectfully traverses this rejection.

In order to properly establish that Cossins anticipates Applicant's claimed invention under 35 U.S.C. § 102(e), each and every element of the claims at issue must be found, either expressly described or under principles of inherency, in Cossins. Furthermore, “[t]he identical invention must be shown in as complete detail as is contained in the ... claim.” See M.P.E.P. § 2131, quoting *Richardson v. Suzuki Motor Co.*, 868 F.2d 1126, 1236, 9 U.S.P.Q.2d 1913, 1920 (Fed. Cir. 1989). Here, Cossins does not contain a teaching or disclosure of at least the following elements of Applicant's claim 1.

Independent claim 1, as amended, is directed to a method and recites, among other acts, “receiving a query ... wherein the query comprises an indication of at least one of a set of subregions and a set of sections, wherein the indication comprises at least one element that identifies a plurality of subregions or sections having at least one common identifying letter or digit.” (Emphasis added). Cossins fails to teach or suggest at least this element of the claim.

The Examiner contends that Cossins at cols. 5 and 16 teaches “wherein the indication comprises at least one symbol associated with at least one of reducing the number of subregions within the set of subregions, and reducing the number of sections with the set of sections” Office Action at 5. Even if the Examiner's contentions were

correct, which Applicant does not concede, Cossins does not teach or suggest an indication comprising “at least one element that identifies a plurality of subregions or sections having at least one common identifying letter or digit,” as recited in Applicant’s amended claim 1. Indeed Cossins does not disclose anything analogous to an element that identifies a plurality of subregions or sections having at least one common identifying letter or digit. Consequently, Cossins does not and cannot teach or disclose “receiving a query … wherein the query comprises an indication of at least one of a set of subregions and a set of sections, wherein the indication comprises at least one element that identifies a plurality of subregions or sections having at least one common identifying letter or digit,” as recited in amended claim 1.

For at least the reasons presented above, amended claim 1 is not anticipated by Cossins. Independent claims 14, 27, and 40, although of different scope, contain elements similar to those of claim 1 that are not disclosed by Cossins. Therefore, like claim 1, claims 14, 27, and 40 are also patentable over Cossins. Dependent claims 2, 3, 5-7, 15, 16, 18-20, 28, 29, 31-33, 41, 42, and 44-46 are also patentable over Cossins, at least by virtue of their dependence from claims 1, 14, 27, and 40. Applicant therefore respectfully requests that the Examiner withdraw the rejection of claims 1-3, 5-7, 14-16, 18-20, 27-29, 31-33, 40-42, and 44-46 under 35 U.S.C. § 102(e).

#### **VI. Rejections under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a)**

In the Office Action, the Examiner rejected claims 4, 8-13, 17, 21-26, 30, 34-39, 43, and 47-52 under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as being unpatentable over Cossins in view of Metacrawler and Guide. Office Action at page 8. Applicant respectfully traverses these rejections.

Independent claim 8, as amended, is directed to a method and recites, among other acts, “receiving a query … wherein the query comprises an indication of at least one of a set of states and a set of postal codes, the indication comprising at least one element that identifies a plurality of states or postal codes having at least one common identifying letter or digit.” Cossins, Metacrawler, and Guide, alone or in combination, fail to teach or suggest at least the receiving act recited above.

In the context of amended claim 1, Applicant has already shown that Cossins does not teach or disclose an indication comprising “at least one element that identifies a plurality of subregions or sections having at least one common identifying letter or digit,” as recited in amended claim 1. As amended claim 8 contains elements similar to the above-recited elements of claim 1 that Cossins does not disclose, amended claim 8 is patentable over Cossins. Moreover, no combination of Metacrawler and Guide teaches or discloses the above-identified elements of claims 1 and 8 that Cossins fails to disclose.

For at least these reasons, Cossins, Metacrawler and Guide, alone or in combination, fail to render obvious Applicant’s amended claims 1 and 8. Independent claims 11, 21, 24, 34, 37, 47, and 50, although of different scope, contain elements similar to those of claim 1 or claim 8 that are not disclosed by these references. Therefore, like independent claims 1 and 8, claims 11, 21, 24, 34, 37, 47, and 50 are also patentable over these references. Dependent claims 4, 9, 10, 12, 13, 17, 22, 23, 25, 26, 30, 35, 36, 38, 39, 43, 48, 49, 51, and 52 are also patentable over Cossins, Metacrawler, and Guide at least by virtue of their dependence from the above-identified independent claims. Applicant therefore respectfully requests that the Examiner

withdraw the rejection of claims 4, 8-13, 17, 21-26, 30, 34-39, 43, and 47-52 under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a).

**VII. Conclusion**

In view of the foregoing amendments and remarks, Applicant respectfully requests reconsideration of this application and the timely allowance of the pending claims.

Please grant any extensions of time required to enter this response and charge any additional required fees to our Deposit Account No. 06-0916.

Respectfully submitted,

FINNEGAN, HENDERSON, FARABOW,  
GARRETT & DUNNER, L.L.P.



Dated: December 29, 2010

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
Linda J. Thayer  
Reg. No. 45,681